THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence – Freedom –Happiness

No: 40/UV -TNV

Hanoi, April 19, 2025

CÔNG T

PERIODIC DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Respectfully to: Ha Noi Stock Exchange

Pursuant to Clause 3, Article 14 of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16th, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance providing guidelines on disclosure of information on securities market, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company hereby discloses the fourth quarter of 2024 Financial Statement to the Ha Noi Stock Exchange as follow:

| - | | and the troi block Exchange as follow. |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | Organization name: | Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company |
| | Stock code : | TNV |
| - | Address : | No. 10B Trang Thi Street, Hang Trong Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City |
| - | Tel : | 024-38572699 |
| - | Email : | tnbike@thongnhat.com.vn |
| - | Website : | https://thongnhat.com.vn |
| 2. | Content of information | n disclosure: |
| - | | 25 Financial Statement: |
| | accounting unit that | |
| | ☐ General Financia | incial Statements (Listed organization with subsidiaries); |
| | accounting apparatus | Statements (Listed organization has affiliated units with separate |
| _ | | ng explanation of reasons: |
| + | The audit organization | issues an opinion other than an unqualified opinion on the Financial d financial statements in 2024): |
| | ☐ Yes | □No |
| | Explanation documen | in case of "Yes": |
| | ☐ Yes | □No |
| H | Profit after taxes in the audit and post-audit, Financial Statements of | ne reporting period has a difference of at least 5% between the pre- is changed from negative to positive or vice versa (for the audited of 2024): |
| | ☐ Yes | □No |
| | Explanation document | in case of "Yes": |
| | ☐ Yes | □No |
| | period increases/decrea | income tax as mentioned in the income statement of the disclosing ases by at least 10% compared with the profit after enterprise income same period of the last year: |

| | ✓ Yes | □No |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| | Explanation document in case of "Yes": | |
| | ☑ Yes | □No |
| + | Profit after taxes of the period is negative, is channegative in the current period or vice versa: | ged from positive in the previous period to |
| | □ Yes | ☑No |
| | Explanation document in case of "Yes": | |
| | □ Yes | □No |
| | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |

This information was published on the Company's website on 19/04/2025, as in the link: https://thongnhat.com.vn

Attach:

- The first quarter of 2025 Financial Statement
- Written explanation

REPRESENTATIVE OF COMPANY
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE/ PERSON IN
CHARGE OF INFORMTATION DISCLOSURE

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN THÔNG NHÂU * HÀ NỘI

TổNG GIÁM ĐỐC Đinh Vũ Minh Việt ÂT *

Tax code: 0100100424

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAMNAM Independence - Freedom - Happiness

No: 41 /TNV

"Re: Explanation of loss after tax of the first quarter of 2025 Financial Statement" Hanoi, April 19, 2025

Dear:

- **State Securities Commission**
- Hanoi Stock Exchange
- Pursuant to Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC of the Ministry of Finance issued on November 16, 2020 guiding the disclosure of information on the stock market;
- Pursuant to the Financial Report of Quarter 1, 2025 of Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company.

Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company (Stock code: TNV)

Explanation: Item No 60 "Profit after corporate income tax" on the Income Statement the first quarter of 2025 is a loss of VND 376,495,940 compared to Item no 60 "Profit after corporate income tax" of the first quarter of 2024 which is a profit of VND 327,195,907 for the following reasons:

- The Company increased selling expenses compared to the same period in 2024 because the Company started renting warehouses to stock goods in the South to serve sales in 2025.
- Bank interest rates increased compared to the same period last year, leading to increased financial costs.
- The company's business operations are seasonal, with the first quarter being a low sales quarter, resulting in gross profit not fully covering selling expenses and general administrative expenses so Item No 60 nên chỉ tiêu 60 "Profit after corporate income tax" on the Income Statement the first Quarter of 2025 is a loss of 376.495.940 vnd.

We hereby undertake that the information published above is true and we shall take full legal responsibility for the content of the published information.

Best regards and sincere thanks!

Recipient:

- As above
- Save: HR Department, Finance and Accounting Department

GENERAL DIRECTOR

001004

COP

HÀ NÔI

V KIEM - TP

TổNG GIÁM ĐỐC Đinh Vũ Minh Việt

BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 March 2025

FORM B 01-DN

| Unit: | VND |
|-------|-----|
|-------|-----|

| ASSETS | Code | Note | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------|
| ADDETO | | | VND | VND |
| A. SHORT-TERM ASSETS | 100 | | 113.864.613.980 | 110.606.109.722 |
| I. Cash and cash equivalents | 110 | 5 | 2.073.502.601 | 13.469.348.268 |
| 1. Cash | 111 | | 2.073.502.601 | 13.469.348.268 |
| II. Short-term investments | 120 | 6 | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 |
| 1. Held to maturity investments | 123 | | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 |
| III. Short-term receivable | 130 | | 17.271.616.971 | 14.685.523.222 |
| 1. Short-term trade receivables | 131 | 7 | 24.575.212.123 | 20.500.227.225 |
| 2. Short-term prepayments to suppliers | 132 | | 519.813.474 | 2.033.150.049 |
| 3. Other short-term receivables | 136 | 8 | 365.398.493 | 340.953.067 |
| 4. Short-term provision for doubtful debts | 137 | | (8.188.807.119) | (8.188.807.119) |
| IV. Inventories | 140 | 10 | 85.610.722.159 | 74.118.886.914 |
| 1. Inventories | 141 | | 85.610.722.159 | 74.118.886.914 |
| V. Other current assets | 150 | | 2.408.772.249 | 1.832.351.318 |
| 1. Short-term prepaid expenses | 151 | 13 | 626.646.345 | 707.064.721 |
| 2. Deductible VAT | 152 | | 1.003.024.876 | 346.185.569 |
| 3. Taxes and other receivables from State budget | 153 | 15 | 779.101.028 | 779.101.028 |
| B. LONG-TERM ASSETS | 200 | | 186.921.805.788 | 186.391.833.349 |
| I. Long-term receivables | 210 | | 366.600.000 | 366.600.000 |
| 1. Other long-term receivables | 216 | 8 | 366.600.000 | 366.600.000 |
| II. Fixed assets | 220 | | 59.312.754.926 | 58.944.760.959 |
| 1. Tangible fixed assets | 221 | 12 | 57.922.799.933 | 57.456.523.464 |
| - Historical costs | 222 | | 107.653.961.511 | 105.914.676.995 |
| - Accumulated depreciation | 223 | | (49.731.161.578) | (48.458.153.531) |
| 2. Intangible fixed assets | 227 | | 1.389.954.993 | 1.488.237.495 |
| - Historical costs | 228 | | 1.680.520.000 | 1.680.520.000 |
| - Accumulated depreciation | 229 | | (290.565.007) | (192.282.505) |
| IV. Long-term unfinished asset | 240 | 11 | 5.617.417.563 | 5.617.417.563 |
| 1. Construction in progress | 242 | | 5.617.417.563 | 5.617.417.563 |
| V. Long-term investments | 250 | 6 | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 |
| 1. Investments in joint ventures, associates | 252 | | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 |
| VI. Other long-term assets | 260 | | 4.599.479.586 | 4.437.501.114 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses | 261 | 13 | 4.599.479.586 | 4.437.501.114 |
| TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200) | 270 | | 300.786.419.768 | 296.997.943.071 |
| | | | | |



BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

As at 31 March 2025

FORM B 01-DN

Unit: VND

| CAPITAL | Code | Note | 31/03/2025 VND | 01/01/2025 VND |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| C. LIABILITIES | 300 | | 84.158.072.704 | 79.993.100.067 |
| I. Current liabilities | 310 | | 84.158.072.704 | 79.993.100.067 |
| Short-term trade payables | 311 | 14 | 12.740.956.719 | 7.239.063.564 |
| 2. Short-term advances from customers | 312 | | 1.489.222.035 | 783.797.792 |
| 3. Taxes and other payables to State budget | 313 | 15 | 69.728.748 | 71.753.965 |
| 4. Payables to employees | 314 | | 1.737.182.262 | 1.738.701.132 |
| 5. Short-term accrued expenses | 315 | | - | 70.153.354 |
| 6. Other short-term payments | 319 | 16 | 406.387.889 | 156.396.896 |
| 7. Short-term loans and finance lease liabilities | 320 | 17 | 64.448.366.591 | 65.872.182.654 |
| 8. Bonus and welfare fund | 322 | | 3.266.228.460 | 4.061.050.710 |
| D. OWNER'S EQUITY | 400 | | 216.628.347.064 | 217.004.843.004 |
| I. Owner's equity | 410 | 18 | 216.628.347.064 | 217.004.843.004 |
| Contributed capital | 411 | | 237.000.000.000 | 237.000.000.000 |
| - Ordinary shares with voting rights | 411a | | 237.000.000.000 | 237.000.000.000 |
| 2. Share premium | 412 | | 7.592.767 | 7.592.767 |
| 3. Undistributed profit after tax | 421 | | (20.379.245.703) | (20.002.749.763) |
| - Undistributed post-tax profits accumulated by t | he i 421a | | (20.002.749.763) | (24.314.186.351) |
| - Undistributed profit after tax for the current per | | 000 | 00100424(376.495.940) | 4.311.436.588 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL $(440 = 300 + 400)$ | 440 | 100 | 20° pu 2300.786.419.768 | 296,997,943,071 |

TOTAL CAPITAL (440 = 300 + 400)

Tran Thanh Trung Preparer

Tran Thanh Trung Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet **General Director** Ha Noi, 18 April 2025

INCOME STATEMENT

First quarter of 2025

FORM B 02-DN

Unit: VND

| ITEM | Code | Note | First quarter of 2025 VND | First quarter of 2024 VND |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Revenues from sales and services rendered | 01 | 19 | 28.200.493.425 | 27.867.466.127 |
| 2. Revenue deductions | 02 | 20 | 8.236.968 | - |
| 3. Net revenues from sales and services rendered (10=01-02) | 10 | | 28.192.256.457 | 27.867.466.127 |
| 4. Cost of goods sold | 11 | 21 | 22.626.581.647 | 22.068.443.550 |
| 5. Gross revenues from sales and services render (20=10-11) | ec 20 | | 5.565.674.810 | 5.799.022.577 |
| 6. Financial income | 21 | 22 | 74.347.617 | 117.172.003 |
| 7. Financial expense | 22 | 23 | 936.271.979 | 831.411.127 |
| In which: Interest expenses | 23 | | 936.271.979 | 831.411.127 |
| 8. Selling expenses | 25 | 24 | 2.500.664.611 | 2.360.819.776 |
| 9. General administrative expenses | 26 | 25 | 2.579.581.777 | 2.396.371.830 |
| 10. Net profit from operating activities (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26)) | 30 | | (376.495.940) | 327.591.847 |
| 11. Other income | 31 | | | 18.518.519 |
| 12. Other expense | 32 | | - | 18.914.459 |
| 13. Other profit (loss) (40=31-32) | 40 | | - | (395.940) |
| 14. Total profit before tax (50=30+40) | 50 | | (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| 15. Current corporate income tax expenses | 51 | 26 | - | - |
| 16. Deferred corporate income tax expenses | 52 | | - | - |
| 17. Profit after corporate income tax (60=50-51-52) | 60 | // \ . / | 00100424 (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| 18. Basic earnings per share | 70 | | ONG TY (16) OPHAN (16) NG NHAT * A NOI CO | 14 |

Tran Thanh Trung

Preparer

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director

Ha Noi, 18 April 2025

No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hang Trong Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

First quarter of 2025 (Under indirect method)

FORM B 03-DN

Unit: VND

| | C. I. | First quarter of 2025 | First quarter of 2024 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ITEM | Code 1 | Note VND | VND |
| TO CART ELONG EDOM ODED ATING ACTIVIC | TIEC | | |
| I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITY | | (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| 1. Profit before tax | 01 | (3/0.493.940) | 347.173.707 |
| 2. Adjustments for | . 02 | 1.371.290.549 | 1.126.885.686 |
| - Depreciation of fixed assets and investment proper | 02 | (74.347.617) | (322.482.998) |
| - Gains/losses from investment | 06 | 936.271.979 | 831.411.127 |
| - Interest expense | | 1.856.718.971 | 1.963.009.722 |
| 3. Profit from operating activities before changes in working capital | 08 | 1.030./10.9/1 | 1.903.009.722 |
| - Increase/decrease in receivables | 09 | (3.242.933.056) | 5.463.739.416 |
| - Increase/decrease in inventory | 10 | (11.491.835.245) | (4.980.599.064) |
| Increase/decrease in payables (excluding interest payables, enterprise income tax payables) | 11 | 6.383.610.950 | (478.322.517) |
| - Increase/decrease in prepaid expenses | 12 | (81.560.096) | (1.621.356.910) |
| - Interest expenses paid | 14 | (936.271.979) | (831.411.127) |
| - Other expenses on operating activities | 17 | (794.822.250) | (102.659.668) |
| | | ` | (587.600.148) |
| Net cash flows from operating activities | 20 | (8.307.092.705) | (307.000.140) |
| II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVIT | TIES | | |
| 1. Purchase of fixed assets and other long-term | 21 | (1.739.284.516) | (1.429.475.231) |
| assets | | | |
| Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and | 22 | - | 18.518.519 |
| other long-term assets | | _,_,_ | 445 450 000 |
| 3. Interest and dividend received | 27 | 74.347.617 | 117.172.003 |
| Net cash flows from investing activities | 30 | (1.664.936.899) | (1.293.784.709) |
| III CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVIT | ΓIES | | |
| 1. Proceeds from borrowings | 33 | 30.290.872.802 | 26.715.575.627 |
| 2. Repayment of principal | 34 | (31.714.688.865) | (29.304.852.443) |
| Net cash flows from financing activities | 40 | (1.423.816.063) | (2.589.276.816) |

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

First quarter of 2025 (Under indirect method)

FORM B 03-DN

Unit: VND

| ITEM | Code | Note | First quarter of 2025 | First quarter of 2024 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | VND | VND |
| Net cash flows within the year (50=20+30+40) | 50 | | (11.395.845.667) | (4.470.661.673) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year | 60 | | 13.469.348.268 | 4.674.738.074 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year (70=50 | 70 | 5 | 2.073.502.601 | 204.076.401 |

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Tran Thanh Trung
Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet General Director

THÔNG NH HÀ NỘI

Ha Noi, 18 April 2025

No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hang Trong Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City

Financial statements
First quarter of 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

1 . CHARACTERISTICS OF OPERATION OF THE COMPANY

Form of capital ownership

Thong Nhat Ha Noi Joint Stock Company which was established and operating activities under Business License No 0100100424 dated the 01 January 2010 issued by Department of Investment and Planning of Hanoi City for the first time on December 2, 2005, registered for the 5th change on December 14, 2018, the Company was converted from Thong Nhat Single-member limited liability company on February 27, 2017.

The Company's head office is located at: No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hang Trong Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City.

Company's Charter capital: VND 237.000.000.000. Equivalent to 23.700.000 shares with the price of VND 10.000 per share.

Business field

Business field of the Company is: industrial manufacturing

Business activities

Main business activities of the Company is:

Manufacture of bicycles;

Information about the Company's associates is detailed in Note 6.

2 . ACCOUNTING PERIOD AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

Annual accounting period commences from 1st January and ends as at 31st December. The Company maintains its accounting records in VND.

3 . STANDARDS AND APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Applicable Accounting Policies

The Company applies Enterprise Accounting System issued under Decision No .200/2014/QĐ-BTC dated 22 December 2014 amended and supplemented in accordance with Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 of the Minister of Finance.

Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplement documents issued by the State. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplement documents as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

4 . SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these financial

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term deposits (commercial bills), bonds, preference shares which the issuer shall redeem at a certain date in the future, loans held to maturity to earn periodic interest and other held-to-maturity investments.

Loan receivables

Loan receivables are measured at cost less provision for doubtful debts. Provision for doubtful debts relating to loan receivables is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Investments in associates

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint venture. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control or joint control over those policies.

Interests in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are initially recognised at cost. The Company's share of the net profit of the investee after acquisition is recognised in the income statement. Other distributions received other than such profit share are deducted from the cost of the investments as recoverable amounts.

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are carried in the balance sheet at cost less provision for impairment of such investments (if any). Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures

Financial statements
First quarter of 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more [or presented under the Company's accounting policy, for example, in accordance with the Group's provision-making policy], or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method (or FIFO or specific identification method or retail method in case of goods). Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

Inventory is recorded by perpetual/periodic method.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the year:

- Work in progress is obtained based on actual cost incurred for each kind of unfinished products/ main material cost for each unfinished products/cost incurred for each stage in production chain/the ratio of the equivalent

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the balance sheet date.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

The costs of self-constructed or manufactured assets are the actual construction or manufacturing cost plus installation and test running costs.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their following estimated useful lives:

| - | Buildings | 05 - 50 | years |
|---|--------------------------------|---------|-------|
| - | Machine, equipment | 05 - 10 | years |
| _ | Transportation equipment | 06 - 10 | years |
| - | Office equipment and furniture | 03 - 05 | years |
| - | Others property | 03 - 05 | years |

Tangible fixed assets are revalued in accordance with the State's decisions or when state-owned enterprises are equitised. The cost and accumulated depreciation of tangible fixed assets are adjusted based on the revaluation value approved by competent authorities as regulated.

Loss or gain resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between profit from sales or disposals of assets and their residual values and is recognised in the income statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental and administrative purposes or for other purposes are carried at cost. The cost includes any costs that are necessary to form the asset including construction cost, equipment cost, other costs and related borrowing costs in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Such costs will be included in the estimated costs of the fixed assets (if settled costs have not been approved) when they are put into use.

Prepayments

Prepayments are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods, including land rentals, establishment costs and other types of long-term prepayments.

Land rentals represent rentals that have been paid in advance. Prepaid land rentals are charged to the income statement using the straight-line method over the lease term.

Other types of long-term prepayments comprise costs of small tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption, advertising expenditures and training costs incurred during the pre-operating stage which are expected to provide future economic benefits to the Company. These expenditures have been capitalised as long-term prepayments, and are allocated to the income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current prevailing accounting regulations.

Payables

The payables shall be kept records in details according to period payables, entities payables, types of currency payable and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company.

Loans and finance lease liabilities

The value of finance lease liabilities is the total payable amount calculated on the present value of minimum lease payments or the fair value of leased assets.

Loans and finance lease liabilities shall be kept records in details according to entities loans, loan agreement and loans and finance lease liabilities term. In case of loans or liabilities in foreign currency shall be kept records in detail the currency.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized into operating costs in the year, except for which directly attributable to the construction or production of unfinished asset included (capitalized) in the cost of that asset, when gather sufficient conditions as regulated in VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Beside, regarding loans serving the construction of fixed assets, investment properties, and the interests shall be capitalized even if the construction duration is under 12 months.

No.10B, Trang Thi Street, Hang Trong Ward, Hoan Kiem District, Hanoi City

First quarter of 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Accrued expenses

Payables to goods or services received from the seller or provided for the seller during a reporting year, but payments of such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as annual leave salary, expenses in seasonal cessation of production period, interest expenses... [sửa đổi, xoá bỏ nếu không phù hợp] which are recorded to operating expenses of the reporting year.

The recording of accrued expenses to operating expenses during a period shall be carried out in conformity with revenues and expenses incurring during the year. Accrued expenses payable are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accruement and actual expenses are reverted.

Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Share premium shall record the difference between the par value, direct costs related to the issuing shares and issue price of shares (including the case of re-issuing stock fund) and can be a positive premium (if the issue price is higher than par value and direct costs related to the issuance of shares) or negative premium (if the issue price is lower than par value and direct costs related to the issuance of shares).

Undistributed profit after tax is used to record business results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and situation of income distribution or loss handling of company. In case payment of dividends, profits for the owners exceeding the undistributed profit after tax shall be essentially decrease of contributed capital. Undistributed profit after tax can be distributed to investors based on capital contribution rate after approval by General Meeting of Shareholders / Board of Directors and after making appropriation to funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and

Revenue

Sales

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Financial income

Revenue arising from the used by the others of entity assets yielding interest, royalties and dividends shall be recognised when:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The amount of the income can be measured reliably;

Dividends shall be recognised when the shareholder's right to receive payment is established.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B 09-DN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions from sales and service provisions arising in theyear include: Trade discounts, sales allowances

Trade discounts, sales allowances and sales returns incurred in the same year of consumption of products, goods and services are adjusted a decrease in revenue in the incurring year. In case products, goods and services are sold from the previous year, until the nextyearare incurred deductible items, Company records a decrease in revenue under the principles: If incurred prior to the issuance of Financial Statements then record a decrease in revenue on the Financial statements of the reporting year (the previous year); and if incurred after the release of Financial statements then record a decrease in revenue of incurring year (the pext year)

Cost of goods sold

Cost of goods sold is recognized in accordance with revenue arising and ensure compliance with the prudence principle. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, abnormal expenses, and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned,... are recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year.

Financial expenses

Items recorded into financial expenses consist of:

- Expenses or losses relating to financial investment activities;
- Expenses of capital borrowing;
- Losses from short-term security transfer, expenses of security selling transaction;
- Provision for business security decrease, provision for losses from investment in other units, losses incurred when selling foreign currency, losses from exchange rate...

The above items are recorded by the total amount arising within the period without compensation to financial

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

5 . CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | 31/03/2025 VND 906.266.726 | 01/01/2025 VND 892.938.344 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash on hand Non term deposit | 1.167.235.875 | 12.576.409.924 |
| | 2.073.502.601 | 13.469.348.268 |

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6 · FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

b) Held to maturity investments

| | | | 01011010 | 7 |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | History cost | Book value | History cost | Book value |
| | UND | QNA | QNA | VND |
| Term deposits | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 |
| | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 | 6.500.000.000 |

telli meposits with a total value of VIVD 0.300.000.000 deposited at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank with an interest rate of 4.6%/year.

b) Investments in equity of other entities

| | Provision | VND | | | 1 | |
|------------|-----------------|-----|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| 01/01/2025 | Fair value | VND | | | | |
| | Historical cost | | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 | |
| | Provision | VND | | 1 | | |
| 31/03/2025 | Fair value | VND | ı | 1 | | |
| | Historical cost | VND | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 | 117.025.553.713 | |
| | | | Join ventures, associates | Thong Nhat - Bac Viet Company Limite | | |

The Company has not determined the fair value of these financial investments because Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Vietnamese Accounting Policy For Enterprises do not have specific guidance on determining fair value.

Detail information on the Company's join ventures, associates as at 31/03/2025 as follows:

| Main business activities | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Rate of voting rights | 30,00% |
| Rate of interest | 30,00% |
| f company Head office | Nhat - Bac Viet Company Limi |
| Name | Thong |

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| 7 | . SHORT-TE | RM TR | ADE R | ECEIV | ABLES |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| | 24.575.212.123 | 20.500.227.225 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Other trade receivables | 18.396.562.548 | 14.321.577.650 |
| Thien Lam Trading and Service Products Joint Stock Company | 6.178.649.575 | 6.178.649.575 |
| | VND | VND |
| | 31/03/2023 | 01/01/2023 |

(*) This is the debt that Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company is responsible for paying to Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company according to the judgment of Dong Da District People's Court in Decision No. 23/2013/QDST-KDTM dated September 6, 2013 with the amount of VND 41.573.068.280. On June 6, 2018, the parties including: Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company, Viha Thong Nhat Joint Stock Company and Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company signed a memorandum of agreement on the transfer of rights and obligations regarding debts (as of February 28, 2018). Accordingly, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company transferred to Viha Thong Nhat Joint Stock Company the right to request Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company to pay the amount of VND 35.394.418.705. From the time the agreement takes effect, Thong Nhat Hanoi Joint Stock Company must collect from Thien Lam Production, Service and Trading Joint Stock Company the amount of VND 6.178.649.575.

8 . OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | | 31/03 | /2025 | 01/01/ | 2025 |
|----|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | _ | Value | Provision | Value | Provision |
| | _ | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| a) | Other short-term rece | 365.398.493 | | 340.953.067 | - |
| | Receivables from | - | - | 16.166.019 | - |
| | Receivables from | - | | 30.216.625 | - |
| | health insurance | | | | |
| | Receivables from | - | - | 1.267.923 | - |
| | Others | 365.398.493 | - | 293.302.500 | - |
| | - | 365.398.493 | - | 340.953.067 | |
| b) | Other long-term recei | 366.600.000 | - | 366.600.000 | 2 |
| , | Deposits | 366.600.000 | - | 366.600.000 | - |
| | - | 366.600.000 | | 366.600.000 | |

9 . BAD DEBTS

| | 31/03/ | /2025 | 01/01/2025 | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--|
| | | Recoverable | | Recoverable | |
| | Original cost | value | Original cost | value | |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| Thien Lam Production, Services and Trading Joint Stock Company | 6.178.649.575 | - | 6.178.649.575 | - | |
| Others | 2.010.157.544 | - | 2.010.157.544 | - | |
| | 8.188.807.119 | - | 8.188.807.119 | _ | |

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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| 10 | . INVENTORIES |
|----|---------------|
| 10 | |

| 31/03/202 | 2.5 | 01/01/2025 | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Original cost | Provision | Original cost | Provision | | |
| VND | VND | VND | VND | | |
| 57.612.134.903 | - | 49.710.041.103 | - | | |
| 1.739.599.531 | - | 1.975.106.604 | - | | |
| 12.203.595.892 | - | 4.373.663.178 | - | | |
| 14.055.391.833 | - | 18.060.076.029 | - | | |
| 85.610.722.159 | - | 74.118.886.914 | | | |
| NISHED ASSET | | | | | |
| | | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 | | |
| | | VND | VND | | |
| | Original cost VND 57.612.134.903 1.739.599.531 12.203.595.892 14.055.391.833 | VND VND 57.612.134.903 - 1.739.599.531 - 12.203.595.892 - 14.055.391.833 - 85.610.722.159 - | Original cost Provision Original cost VND VND VND 57.612.134.903 - 49.710.041.103 1.739.599.531 - 1.975.106.604 12.203.595.892 - 4.373.663.178 14.055.391.833 - 18.060.076.029 85.610.722.159 - 74.118.886.914 NISHED ASSET | | |

11

| | 31/03/2023 | 01/01/2023 |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Construction in progress | 5.217.417.563 | 5.217.417.563 |
| Construction of office building at 10B Trang Thi | 5.217.417.563 | 5.217.417.563 |
| Fixed assets prior to commissioning | 400.000.000 | 400.000.000 |
| Software program | 400.000.000 | 400.000.000 |
| | 5.617.417.563 | 5.617.417.563 |
| | | |

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12 . TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| Total | | ONA | | - 105.914.676.995 | - 1.739.284.516 | | - 107.653.961.511 | | - 48.458.153.531 | - 1.273.008.047 | | - 49.731.161.578 | | - 57.456.523.464 | 57 077 700 033 |
|----------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Others | Offici | UND | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management | equipment | VND | | 2.905.359.299 | 176,400,000 | 1 | 3.081.759.299 | | 1.610.613.309 | 65.401.333 | | 1.676.014.642 | | 1.294.745.990 | 1,405,744,657 |
| Transportation | equipment | VND | | 6.109.567.749 | 120.000.000 | 1 | 6.229.567.749 | | 2.376.546.806 | 152.862.635 | • | 2.529.409.441 | | 3.733.020.943 | 3.700.158.308 |
| Machinery, | equipment | ONV | | 40.454.096.783 | 59.277.284 | 1 | 40.513.374.067 | | 24.165.991.453 | 666.441.014 | , | 24.832.432.467 | | 16.288.105.330 | 15.680.941.600 |
| Buildings | | ONV | | 56.445.653.164 | 1.383.607.232 | • | 57.829.260.396 | | 20.305.001.963 | 388.303.065 | 1 | 20.693.305.028 | | 36.140.651.201 | 37.135.955.368 |
| | | | Original cost | As at 01/01/2025 | Purchase | Liquidating, disposed | As at 31/03/2025 | Accumulated depreciation | As at 01/01/2025 | Depreciation | Liquidating, disposed | As at 31/03/2025 | Net carrying amount | As at 01/01/2025 | As at 31/03/2025 |

Company Limited

Kenda Joint Stock

CPM Company

Other loan payables

Company

Limited

3.441.744.000

1.025.749.228

5.217.029.392

12.740.956.719

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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| Thes | e notes are an integral p | art of and should be read | d in conjunction with the | accompanying Financia | al statements |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 13 | . PREPAID EXPENSE | S | | | |
| | | | | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | _ | VND | VND |
| a) | Short-term prepaid e | xpenses | | | |
| | Tools and consumables | s awaiting for allocation | | 318.046.062 | 358.861.345 |
| | Others | | | 308.600.283 | 348.203.376 |
| | | | - | 626.646.345 | 707.064.721 |
| b) | Long-term prepaid ex | rpenses | | | |
| | | cation and market analysi | s expenses | 1.373.052.499 | 1.324.698.127 |
| | | awaiting for allocation | | 781.823.521 | 754.290.280 |
| | Brand value | | | 479.822.281 | 462.924.526 |
| | Expenses of repair and | renovation of assets | | 1.575.772.258 | 1.520.278.766 |
| | Others | | | 389.009.027 | 375.309.415 |
| | | | = | 4.599.479.586 | 4.437.501.114 |
| 14 | . SHORT-TERM TRA | DE PAYABLES | | | |
| | | 31/03/2 | 025 | 01/01/20 |)25 |
| | | balance | paid | balance | paid |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| | Dai Phong Kiet Company Limited | - | - | 147.352.150 | 147.352.150 |
| | DHP Vietnam Company Limited | 2.417.489.767 | 2.417.489.767 | 1.697.099.005 | 1.697.099.005 |
| | Centech Viet Nam | 638.944.332 | 638.944.332 | 1.691.643.800 | 1.691.643.800 |

3.441.744.000

1.025.749.228

5.217.029.392

12.740.956.719

197.275.668

3.505.692.941

7.239.063.564

197.275.668

3.505.692.941

7.239.063.564

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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15 . TAX AND PAYABLES FROM STATE BUDGET

| | Payable at the | closing year | VND | 7 | ī | 32.743.913 | 36.984.835 | 1 | 69.728.748 | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--|
| | Receivable at the | closing year | ONV | 779.101.028 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 779.101.028 | |
| | Amount paid in the | year | QNA | 995.998.062 | 3.964.334.170 | • | 6.666.962 | 4.000.000 | 4.970.999.194 | |
| | Payable arise in the | year | DNV | 995,998,062 | 3.964.334.170 | ı | 4.641.745 | 4.000.000 | 4.968.973.977 | |
| | Payable at the | opening year | UND | 1 | 1 | 32.743.913 | 39.010.052 | • | 71.753.965 | |
| M STATE BUDGET | Receivable at the | opening year | QNA | 779.101.028 | ī | | r | • | 779.101.028 | |
| . TAX AND PAYABLES FROM STATE BUDGET | | | | Value added tax | Export, import duties | Business income tax | Personal income tax | Fees and other obligations | | |

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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| 16 . OTHER | SHORT | TERM | PA | YMENTS |
|------------|-------|------|----|--------|
|------------|-------|------|----|--------|

| | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Trade union fund | 66.905.828 | 22.812.534 |
| Social insurance | 182.260.078 | * |
| Health insurance | 9.338.905 | - |
| Unemployment insurance | 14.298.716 | - |
| Others | 133.584.362 | 133.584.362 |
| | 406.387.889 | 156.396.896 |

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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17 . SHORT-TERM LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

| 01 | 01-01-24 | 1-24 | Interim | rim | 31-12-24 | -24 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid | Increase | Decrease | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid |
| JOHN STOCK COMMERCIAL DAILK IOF FOTEIGH Trada of Vietnam Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank | VND 28.060.328.467 37.811.854.187 | VND 28.060.328.467 37.811.854.187 | VND 19.693.885.976 10.596.986.826 | VND 9.707.287.493 22.007.401.372 | 38.046.926.950 26.401.439.641 | VND 38.046.926.950 26.401.439.641 |
| Long-term debt due - Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade | ٠ | • | , | | | |
| | 65.872.182.654 | 65.872.182.654 | 30.290.872.802 | 31.714.688.865 | 64.448.366.591 | 64.448.366.591 |
| Amounts come due within 12 months | 1 | | • | • | 1 | 1 |
| Detail information on Short-term loans: Detail information on Short-term loans from banks and credit institutions is | banks and credit institution | ns is as follows: | | | | |
| | | Currency | Interest Rate | Guarantee | 31-12-24 | 01-01-24 |
| Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank | ade of Vietnam | VND | According to the Debt I According to the Debt I | According to the Debt I Mortgage with property According to the Debt I Mortgage with property | VND 38.046.926.950 26.401.439.641 | VND 28.060.328.467 37.811.854.187 |
| | | | | 1 11 | 64.448.366.591 | 65.872.182.654 |

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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| 18 | . OWNER'S EQUITY | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) | Increase and decrease | in owner's equity | | | | | |
| | | Owner's equity | Contr | ibuted legal | Uı | ndistributed | |
| | _ | | | capital | | earnings | Total |
| | | VND | | VND | | VND | VND |
| | Previous year | | | = 500 = 6 | (0.1.0.1 | 4.106.071) | 010 (00 10 (11 (|
| | Beginning balance of p | 237.000.000.000 | | 7.592.767 | | 4.186.351) | 212.693.406.416 |
| | previous year | - | | - | 0:- | 11.436.588 | 4.311.436.588 |
| | As at 31/03/2024 | 237.000.000.000 | | 7.592.767 | (20.00 | 2.749.763) | 217.004.843.004 |
| | First quarter of 2025 As at 01/01/2025 | 237.000.000.000 | | 7.592.767 | (20.00 | 2.749.763) | 217.004.843.004 |
| | | 237.000.000.000 | | 1.392.101 | | 6.495.940) | |
| | current year As at 31/03/2025 | 237.000.000.000 | - | 7.592.767 | | 9.245.703) | (376.495.940) 216.628.347.064 |
| | As at 31/03/2023 | 257.000.000.000 | | 1.572.101 | (20.57 | 7.243.703) | 210.020.547.004 |
| b) | Details of owner's inve | ested capital | | | | | |
| | | | Rate | 31/0 | 03/2025 | Rate | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | (%) | | VND | (%) | VND |
| | Hanoi City People's Cor | nmittee | 45,00% | 106.650.0 | 000.000 | 45,00% | 106.650.000.000 |
| | VSD Holding Company | | 41,68% | 98.792.2 | 250.000 | 41,68% | 98.792.250.000 |
| | Others | | 13,32% | 31.557.7 | 750.000 | 13,32% | 31.557.750.000 |
| | | | 100% | 237.000.0 | 000.000 | 100% | 237.000.000.000 |
| | | | | | 1 694 | | |
| c) | Capital transactions w | ith owners and dist | tribution of | dividends an | | t assessment of | Final arranton of |
| | | | | | FIIS | t quarter of 2025 | First quarter of 2024 |
| | | | | | - | VND | VND |
| | Owner's invested capita | 1 | | | 237.00 | 00.000.000 | 237.000.000.000 |
| | - At the beginning of | | | | | 0.000.000 | 237.000.000.000 |
| | - At the ending of year | | | | | 0.000.000 | 237.000.000.000 |
| | | | | | | | |
| d) | Stock | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | Quantity of Authorized i | issuing stocks | | | 2 | 23.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| | Quantity of issued stocks | S | | | 2 | 23.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| | - Common stocks | | | | 2 | 3.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| | Quantity of circulation s | tocks | | | 2 | 23.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| | - Common stocks | | | | 2 | 3.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| | Par value per stock (VN | D) | | | | 10.000 | 10.000 |
| | | | | | | | |

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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| | | First quarter of | First quarter of |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | m sale of goods | 28.192.808.239 | 27.812.549.461 |
| Revenue from | m services | 7.685.186 | 54.916.666 |
| | | 28.200.493.425 | 27.867.466.127 |
| 20 REVENUE | DEDUCTIONS | | |
| | | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| Trade discou | int | 8.236.968 | - |
| | | 8.236.968 | |
| 21 . COSTS OF | GOODS SOLD | | |
| | | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| Costs of finis | shed goods | 22.626.581.647 | 22.068.443.550 |
| | | 22.626.581.647 | 22.068.443.550 |
| 22 . FINANCE I | NCOME | | |
| | | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| Interest incom | me, interest from loans | 74.347.617 | 117.172.003 |
| | | 74.347.617 | 117.172.003 |
| 23 . FINANCIAL | L EXPENSES | | |
| | | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| Interest expe | nses | 936.271.979 | 831.411.127 |
| | | 936.271.979 | 831.411.127 |

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| 24 . SELLING EXPENSES | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 24 . SELETING EXILENSES | First quarter of 2025 | First quarter of 2024 |
| | VND | VND |
| Raw materials | 276.534.733 | 156.809.509 |
| Labor | 545.623.837 | 393.975.174 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 112.518.852 | 109.578.852 |
| Expenses from external services | 1.565.987.189 | 1.700.456.241 |
| | 2.500.664.611 | 2.360.819.776 |
| 25 . GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES | | |
| | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | VND | VND |
| Raw materials | 327.842.816 | 438.350.273 |
| Labor | 1.502.313.005 | 1.215.078.063 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 228.751.696 | 136.957.633 |
| Tax, Charge, Fee | 4.000.000 | 5.000.000 |
| Expenses from external services | 436.117.073 | 497.165.606 |
| Other expenses by cash | 80.557.187 | 103.820.255 |
| | 2.579.581.777 | 2.396.371.830 |
| 26 . CURRENT BUSINESS INCOME TAX EXPENSE | | |
| | First quarter of | First quarter of |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | VND | VND |
| Total profit before tax | (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| Decrease | - | (327.195.907) |
| - Switching losses last year | - | (327.195.907) |
| Taxable income | (376.495.940) | - |
| Current corporate income tax expense | | |
| Tax payable at the beginning of year | 32.743.913 | 32.743.913 |
| Closing year income tax payable of main business activities | 32.743.913 | 32.743.913 |

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

27 . BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earning per share distributed to common shareholders of the company is calculated as follows:

| | First quarter of 2025 | First quarter of 2024 |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Profit after tax | (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| Profit distributed for common stocks | (376.495.940) | 327.195.907 |
| Average circulated common stocks in the year | 23.700.000 | 23.700.000 |
| Basic earnings per share | (16) | 14 |

28 . FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The types of financial instruments of the Company include:

| - | | Carrying | g amount | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| _ | 31/03 | /2025 | 01/01/ | 2025 |
| | Original Cost | Provision | Original Cost | Provision |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Financial Assets | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 2.073.502.601 | _ | 13.469.348.268 | |
| Trade receivables, other receivables | 25.307.210.616 | (8.188.807.119) | 21.207.780.292 | (8.188.807.119) |
| Short term investments | 6.500.000.000 | - | 6.500.000.000 | - |
| = | 33.880.713.217 | (8.188.807.119) | 41.177.128.560 | (8.188.807.119) |
| | | | Carrying | amount |
| | | | 31/03/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | VND | VND |
| Financial Liabilities | | | | |
| Loans and borrowings | | | 64.448.366.591 | 65.872.182.654 |
| Trade payables, other pa | nyables | | 13.147.344.608 | 7.395.460.460 |
| Accrued expenses | | | - | 70.153.354 |
| | | | 77.595.711.199 | 73.337.796.468 |

Financial assets and financial liabilities are not revalued according to fair value at the year ended because Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing statutory regulations require to present Financial Statements and additional note for financial instruments but do not provide any relevant instructions for assessment and recognition of fair value of financial assets and liabilities, excluding provisions for bad debts and provision for devaluation of securities investments which are presented in relevant notes.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying Financial statements

Financial risk management

The Company's financial risks including market risk, credit risk and liquidility risk. The Company has developed its control system to ensure the reasonable balance between cost of incurred risks and cost of risk management. The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for monitoring the risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

Market risk

The Company's business operations will bear the risks of changes on prices, exchange rates and interest rates.

Price Risk

The Company bears price risk of equity instruments from short-term and long-term security investments due to uncertainty on future prices of the securities. Long-term securities are holded for long-term strategies, at the end of the fiscal year, the Company has no plans to sell these investments.

Exchange rate risk

The Company bears the risk of exchange rate due to fluctuation in fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument according to changes in exchange rates if loans, revenues and expenses of the Company are done in foreign currencies other than VND.

Interest rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to fluctuation in fair value of future cash flow of a financial instrument according to changes in market interest rates if the Company has time or demand deposits, loans and debts subject to floating interest rates. The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the market competition situation to obtain any interest profitable for its operation purpose.

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Credit Risk

Credit risk is risk in which the potential loss may be incurred if a counterpart fails to perform its obligations under contractual terms or financial instruments. The Company has credit risk from operating activities (mainly for trade receivables) and financial activities (including bank deposits, loans and other financial instruments).

| - | Less than 1 year VND | From 1 - 5 years VND | More than 5 years VND | Total VND |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| As at 31/03/2025 Cash and cash | 2.073.502.601 | - | - | 2.073.502.601 |
| equivalents Trade receivables, other receivables Short term investments | 17.118.403.497 | - | - | 17.118.403.497 |
| | 6.500.000.000 | - | - | 6.500.000.000 |
| - | 25.691.906.098 | - | - | 25.691.906.098 |
| As at 01/01/2025 Cash and cash | 13.469.348.268 | - | - | 13.469.348.268 |
| equivalents Short term investments | 6.500.000.000 | | | 6.500.000.000 |
| Lendings | - | | | - |
| Trade receivables, other receivables | 13.018.973.173 | | - | 13.018.973.173 |
| | 32.988.321.441 | - | - | 32.988.321.441 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk in which the Company has trouble in settlement of its financial obligations due to lack of funds. Liquidity risk of the Company is mainly from different maturity of its financial assets and liabilities.

Due date for payment of financial liabilities based on expected payment under the contracts (based on cash flow of the original debts) as follows:

| - | Less than 1 year VND | From 1 - 5 years VND | More than 5 years VND | Total VND |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| As at 31/03/2025 Loans and borrowings Trade payables, other payables | 64.448.366.591 13.147.344.608 | - | - | 64.448.366.591 13.147.344.608 |
| - | 77.595.711.199 | - | - | 77.595.711.199 |
| As at 01/01/2025 Loans and borrowings Trade payables, other | 65.872.182.654 7.395.460.460 | - | - | 65.872.182.654 7.395.460.460 |
| payables Accrued expenses | 70.153.354 | - | - | 70.153.354 |
| | 73.337.796.468 | - | _ | 73.337.796.468 |

The Company believes that risk level of loan repayment is low. The Company has the ability to pay debts matured from cash flows from its operating activities and cash received from matured financial assets.

29 . TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

| Category | Position | quarter of 2025 | quarter of 2024 VND |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Income of Board of Directors, M Dinh Vu Minh Viet | anagement Board and Chief Accountant Board of Directors, General Director | 92.206.846 | 95.944.962 |
| Phi Trong Thanh Chu Thai Son Tran Thanh Trung | Vice Director Vice Director Chief Accountant | 83.184.231 - 51.594.923 | 85.560.923 53.744.712 |
| Board of Supervisors' Income Chu Van Vuong Nguyen Hong Thuy | Board of Supervisors Board of Supervisors | 52.311.519 45.249.612 | 53.744.712 48.652.788 |

30 . EVENTS AFTER BALANCE SHEET DATE

There have been no significant events occurring after the reporting year, which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the Financial statements.

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31 . COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Comparative figures on the Balance Sheet and corresponding notes are figures on the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, audited by Vietnam Auditing and Valuation Company Limited. Comparative figures on the Income Statement and Cash Flow Statement and corresponding notes are figures of the Financial Statements for the accounting period from January 1, 2024 to March 31, 2024 prepared by the Company itself.

Tran Thanh Trung

Preparer

Tran Thanh Trung Chief Accountant

Dinh Vu Minh Viet **General Director**

Ha Noi, 18 April 2025